

ASHKELON (AFRIDAR)

# THE JERUSALEM



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## Marginal Column | French Union Arm **Retreats Farther** In Delta Area

# Plan at Geneva

### Mendes-France To **Go to Washington**

# East Pakistan Bans Communist Party

# Formosa Says China

# 2,000 French Troops | Arbenz Leaving For Arrive in Tunis

# | Solel Boneh Plans | Salem Returns Military Airfields For Turkey

# Exile in Mexico

# **Empty-Handed** From Lebanon

## Hussein Appeals To Arabs for Help

## **Amman Complains To** MAC on 3 Counts

TOKYO, Monday (UP). — A group of 18 members of the Japanese Diet from all

# Legion Used Extra Troops For Blow at J'lem—Lavon

Statement on Israel

LONDON, Monday (INA).
The Minister of War Mr.

Emanuel Rhinweit on the state.

Mr. P. Laven, the Minister of Defence, rose to report on heading the Mr. P. Laven, the Minister of Defence, rose to report on heading the Mr. P. Laven, the Minister of Defence, rose to report on heading the Mr. P. Laven, the Minister of Defence, rose to report on heading the Mr. P. Laven, the Minister of Defence, rose to report on heading the Mr. P. Laven, the Minister of Defence, rose to report on heading the Mr. P. Laven, the Mr. P. Laven of the Lagion's "carrefully planned control on the question of out. It was the Mr. P. Laven the Mr. Laven the home treatment was very much to be deported it if represented the views of the Egyptian Government.

Mr. Laven then turned to conditions which make it difficult to negotiate with the Egyptian Government to the Mr. Julian Amery, dec. hard that Major Balent's statement was "very representable."

Mr. Laven then turned to conditions which make it difficult to negotiate with the Egyptian Government's policy of American the Mr. Laven and that was hoped that Anglor Mr. Julian Amery, dec. Mr. Mr. Laven decreased the Mr. Mr. Mr. Laven decreased the Mr. Mr. Laven decreased the Mr. Mr. Laven decreased the Mr. Laven decreased the Mr. Mr. Laven decreased the Mr. Mr. Laven decreased the Mr. Laven decreased

We Want Peace,

Ben-Zvi Says

NEW YORK, Monday (INA). —
The New York Herald Tribune' yesterday published an interview with President Ben-Zvi in which the President was quoted as saying. "We want peace with our neighbours confident that by peaceful development and friendly cooperation the living standards of all can be improved and human misery reduced."

President Ben-Zvi added: "We are trying in our modest way to make Israel a flourishing democracy, a pioneer society based on social justice. We have welcomed 730,000 Jewish immigrants and we have introduced development schemes in Galilee, the coastal plain and the Negev which have been neglected for centuries."

To Churchill
ONDON, Monday (INA).

PATRIARCH PROTESTS
AMMAN, Monday (Reuter).—
Patriarch Timothanes, of the Greek Orthodox Church, today sent a note to General Vagn Bennike, Chief of the Truce Supervision Organization Staff, protesting against the attack on the Holy Spulchre and the Holy Pinces of Jerusalem by

NATO Needs Germa Aid, Ismay Says ONDON, Monday (Reuter).

# Lloyd Deplores Salem Safety of Holy Places Assured

Johnston Says Mission
"Rather Successful"
NEW YORK Monday (Reuter
Mr. Eric Johnston, Presider
Bissnhouse, Special Middle For

Maintain Unity

Hapoel Selected Gain

'England' Wins Return Test Match

FLAT TO LET

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Chief Rabbi, Dr. I. H. Her-yesterday visited those-need in the Arab Legion at-ton Jerusalem who are still Hadasash Hospital.

Professor Louis Guttman, Scientific Director of the Israel Institute of Applied Social Research, has returned from a teaching engagement and lecture tour in

An exhibition and competition of flower arrangements and table settings by pupils of Wiso's training courses for interior decoration was held at the Wiso club-in Tel Aviv resterday, under the patronage of Mrs. Rebecca Sieff, President of World

sale of tickets to the gen-public (non-substribers) for performance of the Verdi quiem in Jerusalem, on Mon-July 12, 1954, at the Edison satre, begins at Cahana's a m. today. A limited number tickets are still available.

NEW APPOINTMENTS NEW APPOINTMENTS
The Hebrew University has announced the following appointments: Dr. R. Lenk, Visiting Professor of Reentgenology; Dr. R. Rabinovici, Lecturer in Burgery, and Dr. B. Eckerling, Instructor in Gynaecology and Obstetrica. Dr. T.D. Ullman has been promoted to Lecturer in Medicine, and Dr. H. Ungar to Professor of Pathology. Dr. S. Ravikovitch, Associated Professor of Soil Science, has been elected Dean of the Faculty of Agriculture for 1254-58.

#### EL KHADRA, TERRORIST.

the War of Liberation.

Khadra was the motorious sinister figure" behind the Arab riots of 1939 and was the Palestine member of the Arab League's Military. Committee. He was tailed for a time during the 1930-30 disturbances.

#### Trotsky's Murderer Refused Parole

where

to 90

it's NOT

#### LAW REPORT

THE JERUNALEM POST July 6, 1954

CONTROL, OF DIAMOND

The Court of criminal Appeal dismissed an appeal against a verdict of the Tal Arth Magistrate's Court, which went confirmed by a majority judgment of the Tel Aviv District Court Judges Masi and Kassas Judge Harpass dissenting (Cr. & St/Val).

The appellant a comply with sections 8. 7 and 2 of the Defence (Control of Diamonds) Order, 1944. Section 6 of the said Order prohibits dealing is controlled diamonds, save under the authority of, and in accordance with the terms of a licence appellant and the four possession of controlled diamonds, provided that the latter are manufacured in Israel. Section 7 restricts purchase and possession of controlled diamonds, whereas section 9 requires any person, who comes into possession of controlled diamonds, whereas section 9 requires any person, who comes into possession of controlled diamonds, whereas section 9 requires any person, who comes into possession of controlled diamonds, whereas section 9 requires any person, who comes into possession of controlled diamonds, the controlled diamonds to the court of the course of the controlled diamonds to the court of the search, the appellant was asked to remove his course of the search, the appellant was asked to remove his anonds, to formish the appellant was asked to remove in the search and the court of the data was asked to remove in the appellant was asked to remove in the proper of the court of the

to be confiscated, fifty percent of their value to be paid to the appellant.

Appeal in the District Court On appeal of the District Court, the main argument on behalf of the appellant was that there had been insufficient evidence before the Magistrate's Court that the diamends were locally manufactured, such ideatication being cesential under the provisions of the Defence Order. Relying on the procecution experts' evidence, it was contended that appellant's statement could not be used as evidence it was contended that appellant's statement could not be used as evidence against hire, as he himself was no expert and might have been under a mistaken belief as to the origin of the diamonds. Since the experts witness had stated expressly that it was impossible to identify the d'amonds, the appellant himself could not possibly have identified of the diamonds, the appellant himself could not possibly have identified of the diamonds, the appellant himself could not possibly have identified of the diamonds. The special could not possibly have identified of the diamonds of the could not possibly have identified of the diamonds. The special could not possibly have identified of the diamonds of the diamonds of the diamonds of the diamonds. The special could not possibly have identified of the diamonds of the diamond

Poul Bureztojn & Lillan Lux

and the actors of the Tiddish Operatia Theatre Der Galitzianer Fetter

### Treasury to Start Kirya Settle

Yesterday's Press:

## Anglo-US Border Plan Not Enough To Counter Military Aid to Arabs

Commenting on the Jordan attack in Jerusalem "Davar" (Histadrut) says that this was apparently our neighbours' reply to the Anglo-American proposals to lessen the tension on the border. The paper doubts whether these suggestions are a sufficient counterweight to the new Western policy of strengthening the Arab countries militarily and thus encouraging them to open war against Israel.

"Zmanim" (Progressive) concludes that the best that can be said for the British commanders of the Arab Legion is that they did nothing to prevent the

Holland Honours
Fighting Lawyer
Jarusalem Post Correspondent
Mr. Heiman Sandera, a Jewish lawyer of The Hagus, was recently made an Officer of the controlled State Bank during the attempt of securities that had been forceibly takes over by the state Bank during the war.

Mr. Banders' daughters live in hisbutxim in Israel. His young-tot of state of the Anal Lage of the Arab Lage of the Arab Lage of the Anal Lage of the Anal Lage of the Anal Lage of the Anal Lagion is that they did nothing to prevent the shooting. It also notes that they did nothing to prevent the shooting. It also notes that they did nothing to prevent the shooting. It also notes that they did nothing to prevent the shooting. It also notes that they did nothing to prevent the shooting. It also notes that they did nothing to prevent the shooting. It also notes that they did nothing to prevent the shooting. It also notes that they did nothing to prevent the shooting. It also notes that they did nothing to prevent the shooting. It also notes that they did nothing to prevent to whitewash itself by spreading many recent rumours in the Arab capitals, according to which Jordan was ready to reach an agreement with Israel, and commends the Israel Government of the Arab populary to which Jordan was ready to reach an agreement with Israel, and commends the Israel downers of many Jewish experts, he at last, exactly two years ago, obtained a Supreme Court decision which ordered the Government to whitewash itself by prevaing many recent rumours in the Arab capitals, according to which Jordan was ready to reach an agreement with Israel, and commends the Israel Government decision which ordered the Government of the Arab Lagion is the Arab capitals, according to which Jordan was ready to reach an agreement with Israel, and commends the Israel Government of the Arab capitals, according to which Jordan was ready to reach an agreement with Israel, and commends the Israel Government.

Are all thus encouraging them to chudes that the best that the best that the best

BUSINESSMEN WHO have the with foreign firms or factories have been requested to contact the Students Department of the Ministry of Education and Culture if they can offer suggestions as to the employment in these enterprises of Israel students studying abroad.

THE NEW HOTEL IN THE OLD-NEW CITY

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PENSION



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The opening of the Botal has been postpose mail July 6, 1984, due to unforcess circumstance

The WOMEN OF
The Anti-Tuberculosis League TEL AVIV BRANCH



#### At the Cinema Denmark Drops Shechita Bar

baton of Franz Schaik, and at last young people in this country will have an opportunity to see an opera perfermance of an international standard.

We were completely absorbed by the splendid singing of Remats Tebaldi, Eve Stignani, Giuseppe Campera, Gine Bechi, Giulio Neri and Enrice Formichi, whose voices were synchronized with actors like Sophie Loven, Lois Maxwell, Luciano Marra, and Afro Poli. What an aesthetic pleasure it was not to have to picture Celeste Aida as a plump and waddling mamma, and to behold Rhadames — who hore a striking resemblance to Marion Brando's Mark Anthony — without a pot helly! Ammeris was a coloured beauty. The sound was excellent.

"EVERYTHING I Have Is "EVERYTHING I Have Is "EVERYTHING I Have Is a year of the stage and the stage after a four-year stint as housewife and mother, her partner-husband flower who has become to the stage after a four-year stint as housewife and mother, her partner-husband flower who has become to mean the stage after a four-year stint as housewife and mother, her partner-husband flower who has become in bill for divore" but at the end Marge and Gower are together again. Though we could predict scene by scene just what would happen faxt, this Technicolor musical has so much verve and features such pleasant show-people, including producer Deam Miller, that it is real relaxation. presentative of all critics of Israel foreign policy.

"Kol Ha'am" (Communist) also attacks the British. Hungary's defeat at the hands of Western Germany in the final of the world Soccer Cup was the fault of the English judge.

"Al Hamishmar" (Mapam) deals with the announcement that 100.000 signatures have already been collected for the peace appeal launched by the Communists and Mapam. The paper quotes a rabbi from Talpict, who said that the work on behalf of this appeal was holy.

"Ha'aretz" (Independent) welcomes the opening of the new farm of Ibim, which will not be run on a cooperative basis. If this new attempt succeeds, eight such farms will eventually cultivate an area of 8.000 dunama, and we may be on the eve of a new social revolution in this country's agricultural insumuch as a new class of hired agricultural labour will come into being. This development tallies with this country's objective needs after a period of mass immigration.

BUSINESCMEN WHO have thes

JERUSALEM CINEMAS

At 3.15, 7.15 & 3.15 p.m.
ARNON: Fubiola.
EDEN: Everything I Have In You
EDENON: Qual do Granelle.
OBIOIL: The Desert Song.
OBION: Atla.
OENA: Lure of the Wildersein.
STODIO: Gadlight.
EION: Holdi.

#### Three New Hapoel **Athletics Records**

There was some criticism about carrying out the contest in the tremendous heat, which fortunately did not produce any casualties amongst the perspiring contestanta. The event featured the first appearance of a youth team from Harei Ephraim, and generally fine efforts by the young boys and girls. Of particular note it this aphere was the performance of promising 15%-year-old Aviran Hagai, of Harei Ephraim, who won the youth 100 m. sprint in 11.7 seconds.

RESULTS: MEN: 166m.: David

Brando's Mark Anthony — without a pot belly? Amneris was a coloured beauty. The sound was excellent.

Romantic Arabs

THE topical colour remake of The Desert Song' (Orns, Jiem) by Sigmund Romberg is full of adventure, with plenty of shiping and sabre rattling. Lovely Kathryn Grayson is the "Gay Parisienne" (according to an inserted song by another composer) coloratura—singing daughter of the general in command, who escapes from school to the embattied Riff. She becomes the willing captive of El Khobar, the wildriding desert lover (Gordon McRas, a dashing lyrical tenor).

The colourful cast includes Steve Cochran, Raymond Massey (for the first time in the diaguise of an Arab potentate). The colourful cast includes Steve Cochran, Raymond Massey (for the first time in the diaguise of an Arab potentate). Besides the famous theme-gong, there are such popular numbers as "The Riff Song," "One Alons" and "Romance."

Much Verve

TVERYTHING I Have L L L Yours" (Eden, Jiem) has some striking parallels to a previous musical comedy: "Let's Do It Again." When dancer Marge wants to return to the stage after a four-year stint as housewife and mother, her parties of the pour parties of the condition of the cond

# Write to: No. 1148, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem. TO LET

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Joday's Post Bag THE WEATHER

SDE MAOR, near Hadera yes-terday celebrated its first anni-versary at a ceremony attended by representatives of the Haifs Labour Council and port work-ers. The village was established under the "Town to Country"

movement, and most of its mem-bers in Haifa Port.

FOUR HUNDRED AND FIFTY

mc violations on interurbanda, including 171 for speed, were registered by the fibe police on Sunday.

HOOLCHILDREN'S bus tickare not valid during the same vacation, the Dan Busporative has announced.

COINS and 1,844,422 tes of small denominations re in circulation on May 21, the Treasury spokesman

WeCanDraw100,000

**Tourists Every Year** 

### mpresario Has a Great Day

Ramat Gan to Clear Deputy Mayor

Deputy Mayor

RAMAT GAN, Menday. — The

Municipal Council here is expected during a closed session

tomorrow, to exonerate the Deputy Mayor, Mr. Y. Eitan, of a

charge of embezzing IL-25,000.

The seven man bloc of General

Zionists and Hapoel Hamirrahi

will override the five votes

of the Left-Wing and Progres
sives in asserting that the Coun
cil allowed Mr. Eitan to grant

a bank guisrantee for IL-25,000.

R is understood that the three

Herut Connciliors have agreed

to abstain to a local contractor.

Mr. S. Eitsovsky.

Mr. Eitan was charged by the

Mr. 8. Bilnovsky.

Mr. Eitan was charged by the Attorney General several months ago with acting on his own when granting the money to Mr. Bilnovsky from an account of over IL-250,000 which the latter had with the Municipality owing to his extensive building interests in the town Mr. Eitan was a sub-contractor for Mr. Bilnovsky.



Fined for Wrecking

# Blind Demonstrators

from moving towards the Knesset.

At 1.30 p.m., police put the whole g r o u p aboard two tenders and took them to tenders and the tenders and the

# **Complaints Day in Jerusalem**

Representatives of the Min. istry of Interior, Ministry of Labour, and the local Labour Exchange have arranged to discuss the problem this morning. The District Representatives again warned the Municipality against hiring extra workers, as it had no budget for this purpose.

A dozen truck-drivers from Rebov Agrippas came to the Municipality yesterday morning after they had been turned off their parking-place by the police. It appears that Rehov Agrippas is to be cleared, and the drivers vociferously object. ed. The matter has been referred to the Ministry of Communications.

# **Cohen Accuses Greenwald Witness** Of Dealing with Fascist Colonel

Mr. Krause, head of the former Palestine Office in Budapenst, was being cross-examined by Mr. Haim Cohen, the Atternary General. He had been testifying before Dr. Benjamin Halevi, President of the Jerusalem District Court. Mr. Shmuel Themir is appearing for Malkiel Grosswald who is on trial for having libelied Dr. I. Kastner by writing in a newsletter that he had collaborated with the Nanis. After a record of bretality to tween the Hungarian Gendamnes (which carried out the deportations for the Germans) and the German S.D. (Elichmann's "security police.")

Mr. Kraus stated that he had not known of Forenci's activities before he came to Budapest, but he could believe what the Attorney General had said.

Describing his meetings with Forenci, Mr. Krause explained that they could in no way be called "collaboration" since he never nought to establish a "relationship" with him.

Emigration Plan

They met in the Hungarian Poreign Ministry on July 17 is the pressure of others, and discussed the emigration of 60,000

SMELTING PLANT

TOURISTS! ASE FOR YOUR FREE COPY OF LATAYAR

BRASL TOWNST **FORTNIGHTLY** 

# **Rehovot Cancer Work**

ment of Experimental Biology at the Weismann Institute of Science. He is due to leave tomorrow for England, South America and the U.S.

One of the principal speakers at the sixth International Cancer Congress to be held at Sao Paulo (Brasill) from July 23-29, he will present a paper in the section on Carcinogeneses (cancer-causations). Professor Berenblum's paper deals with a new theory on aspects of cancer causations, following 15 years of experimental research on the subject.

His second paper, on "Problems of Experimental Tumour Production of the Stomach," based on recent research by himself and his colleagues at the Weismann Institute, will be read at the Gordon Cancer Conference at New London, New Hampshirs (from August 29 to September 3).

In the course of a month's stay is the U.S., Dr. Berenblum will visit a number of cancer research laboratories, including Chicago, He has been invited by a former assistant, Dr. P. Shubik, now Director of Cancer Research at the Chicago Medical School, to deliver a number of lectures on research problems.

JORDAN BELT TO STOP INFILTRATION



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special Performance in honour of

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At the renovated -He'em Hell. Tel Aviv. on July 8, 1984 at 8.30 p.m.

## Peace Plan from Beirut

#### **Ancient Babylonian** Canals Found

Babylonian Literature at University.

He stated yesterday that the canala, built about 6,000 years ago and only recently uncovered, gave rise to one of the world's first great vilizations. Prof. Goetze said that the discovery was made last March by an expedition led by Mr. Thorkild Jacobsen, of the Institute of the University of

#### Brandy Makers Want

Imported Alcohol A request for an import B-cence for 50 tons of wine distillate has been filed by local brandy manufacturers it is learned from Ministry of Commerce and In-

ror world Hearing

REHOVOT, Monday. — Two important papers on aspects of cancer research are to be read at world cancer gatherings in July and August by Prof. Isaac Berenblum head of the Department of Experimental Biology at the Weismann Institute of Science.

He is due to leave tomorrow for England, South America and he U.S.

One of the principal speakers it the sixth International Caner Congress to be held at Sao aulo (Brasill) from July 23-29, a will present a paper in the etion on Carcinogeness (caner-causations). Professor Benblum's paper deals with a wtheory on aspects of cancer usations, following 15 years of perimental research on the jeet.

It is understood that the brandy manufacturers assert that they cannot spoil their reputations by using un-aged alcohol. A higher excise is paid on cognac containing imported ingredients. Since distillers have a plentiful supply of imported alcohol of raisins — one of the ingredients of cognac — they are apparently interested in using imported wine distillate which is cheaper than the local product since in any case they would have to pay the higher excise.

#### 252 Dead in US Over July 4

NEW YORK, Monday (UP). —
A total of 252 persons died in
various accidents in the U.S.
over the July 4 holiday week-and.
They included 164 killed in road
accidents, 52 drowned, six in
plane accidents, and 30 in various other accidents,

THURSDAY IS FRONTPAGE DAY

#### Cables in Brief

tons.
PANDIT. — The President of the UN. General Assembly, Mrs. Lakshmi Pandit, left Geneva by air yesterday for London on a formal visit.
TRADE MISSION.—A Japanese trade mission has arrived in Amman to sign an agreement with the Government to export phosphate to Japan.



SUBSCRIPTION CONCERT No. 2 RISHON-LE-ZION TONIGHT at 9 P.M. eret" Hall, Rishon-le-Zio

Verdi 'Requiem.'

AMPHITHEATRE BEISAN Tomorrow, July 7, at 8.30 p.m.

HAIFA
under the distinguished
patronage of the Mayor
of Haifa,
MR. ABBA KHOUSHY

Thursday, July 8, at 9 p.m ARMON THEATRE ZOA, House Open-Air Auditorium, 9 p.m. Saturday, July 10 Sunday, July 11 —

JERUSALEM. nday, July 12, at 9 p.m. Edison Hall.

of tickets from TODAY to the general public, at Cabana's.















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recement for a project to tourism in Israel has goed by Mr. Bruce Merchand Director of the U.S. and March Sl. 1954. On the other hand, before the freezing order was issued credit increased by II. Any attempt to implement was issued credit increased by III. Any attempt to implement was issued credit increased by III. Any attempt to implement was issued credit increased by III. Any attempt to implement was issued credit increased by III. Any attempt to implement was issued credit increased by III. Any attempt to implement was issued credit increased by III. Any attempt to implement was issued credit in March 18. 1963 till Jan. New York warned yesterday at the of Commerce and Information of the of Commerce and Information of the office of Commerce and Information of the other project will be seen from the above 1 a b le that agriculture which received 23.9% of the Any attempt to implement was a lawed credit in March 1963; took 2.9%, in March 1964; industry's total eredit in March 1

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Luxury Flats

Economic News from Abroad The Independent Petroleum As a o clation, representing all petroleum producers, in miching a campaign to relieve oil imports to the U.S. It spasses that imports of crude and refined products should subject to tariffs which would ry according to the countries of the countries of the present volume of a carports from American sours, at a tariff of 10 cents per red, but to reduce most import at of oil from the Middle at by an import sax of about per barral.

The 1953 results of the Retherlands subsidiary of Kai-France were satisfactory; crating profit increased from 16.3m, a dividend 5% was paid, Assembled at plaint were the "Kaiser," entry J." and "Hillman." This as, a start has been made with assembly of Willy's jeeps a cara. More than charles of a new synthetic lacquer int, the extension of factory nee and purchase of new signament.

Wost European exports the temperature of maintain phorie temperature and resulting and reflect such a message of intends to be improve on maintain phorie temperature and security in the company, thus making the Union the leading bankers of the Americal basis in 1933, now yields the UK as Europe's leading porter to Latin America.

THE JERUSALEM

species of growth problems of severe severe of the control work of the United Section 1, 1987. The LEGISTALE POSS IN THE LEGISTALE P

GERMAN STEEL UP
THE purchasing policy of the
Shilumim corporation seems to be justified by recent development in the European steel market. Only a few months ago German steel manufacturers were fined for selling abroad below list prices. Now, however, some types of German steel are being exported at prices above minimum levels laid down by the European steel export carbel, and increased only a few weeks ago. An extra charge of \$2\$ to \$4\$ a ton is demanded by Germans exporting for early delivery small sections and steel for reinforced concrete.

New orders have exceeded delivery have been lengthened by the since for the third mouth in succession and dates of delivery have been lengthened by the since for the third mouth in succession and dates of delivery have been lengthened by the shilumim corporation during the slack period of 1953 appear to have been a good bargain although exact prices of these purchases have not been published.

The situation was saved by the shilumim corporation during the slack period of 1953 appear to have been a good bargain although exact prices of these purchases have not been published.

# Control of Citrus Standards Needed | WEEK ON THE STOCK EXCHANGE

THE past season was remarkTable in many respects. It started hesitantly, went through a dramatic crisis, and ended with excellent results which enhanced the prospects of the industry and gave a fillip to the planting of citrus groves. The results, however must be examined carefully to evaluate the future prospects correctly. This is the more necessary in view of the fact that citrus having obtained ILL800 for every dollar it earned is now in the same position as other exports and cannot hope to improve at the cost of the Israel Treasury.

The large proceeds of this season's citrus sales have been mainly attributed to the high prices the fruit commanded abroad. But figures show that the main factor has been the unexpectedly high yield of the groves, which exceeded that of the two preceeding seasons by 35 per cent. Most remajicable was the increase in the yield of Valencia, which jumped up by almost 70 per cent. The average yield of all plantations was 85 standard cases per dunam, i.s., for the first time as much as the average of the Jewish groves on the eve of the second world war. This is surely an indication of the intensive rehabilitation of the abandoned Arab groves, as well as of the improved methods of cultivation; but apparently it is also the chance result of unusually favourable climatic conditions (this year the blossom on the trees assems poor, which means a lower crop). On the other hand, in many groves substantially higher yields could be achieved by better ware and scientific management and the encouraging results of the last season may induce their owners to plough back part of their profits to this end.

fruit and the Board succeeded in selling much larger quantities, and at better prices. On the average, the price (Lo.h.) obtained for Shamuti was Bo/ds. per crate and for grapefruit 26/8s.—in both cases about 4/- above the proceeds of the years before—and for Valencia 25/- somewhat below 1902/81 Of interest is the new pattern of export markets, shown below.

Thus, the biggest increase occurred in the exports to the trade agreement countries, which took a full fourth of our exports, while the share of

years that the private interest of the individual grower coincided with that of the national sconomy, as the price obtained abroad was considerably higher (in Israel pounds) than the proceeds of local sales.

Citrus sold for direct domestic consumption did bring in the rather high price of IL.100 per ton (and more). The quantities marketed at this price declined to 34,500 tons (against 48,000 tons in the previous season and 64,000 tons in 1961/52). The by-products industry, which accounts for three-quarters of local sales, paid only IL.32.5 per ton, and the price of almost one-third of the fruit delivered to factories was subject to the prices obtained for the processed products. The combined average net income from domestic sales was thus approximately IL.1.800 for a standard crate on the tree, compared with the average of IL.3.600 per crate for exported fruit and this created most potent induc nent to export.

Of the Shamuti, only 32 per cent were sold on the local market (against 36 per cent in 1962/53 and 67 the year before), of the grapefruit 23 (31 per cent in 1962/53 and 67 the year before), of the grapefruit 23 (31 per cent in 1962/53 and 67 the year before), of the grapefruit 23 (31 per cent time, a substantial share of the lemon crop (40 per cent) was also exported. Total exports therefore rose from 3.33m. crates to 8.18m, i.e. by 54 per cent.

Additional Outlets
The task of providing outlets
for the additional 2.8m. crates
was, however, not so simple as
it seems in retrospect. At the
beginning of the season the export programme envisaged only
6-6im. crates and when in
January, it became evident that
the actual crop was much in
excess of the estimates, the
Citrus Marketing Board was at
a loss, and proceeded with the
extension of shipments only
hesitantly. For a short while,
the discipline of the growers
broke and, not heeding the
warnings issued by the Board,
they picked and packed citrus
in excess of the quantities scheduied with the result that about
half a million crates accumulated in packing houses, rai way
stations and harbour stores.
Part of this fruit actually rotted
or had to be repacked.

The elituation was saved by Additional Outlets

obviate recurrent crises and the resulting losses.

Another point which needs close attention is the high level of harvest expenses (picking, packing, administration, hausage etc.) Last season, they accounted for 40 per cent of the proceeds of the domestic sales (even though these were in bulk, without picking!) and 53 per cent of the revenue from exports fo.b. The second ratio was lower than usual — it had been 61 per cent in 1962-58 — only because export prices were so high. A way must be sought to reduce this percentage, in order to make our citrus able to stand competition should yields or prices decline. BREAK-DOWN OF CITEUR MARKETS

SOR of crustes experied 1953/54 1951/38 increase

ited Kingdom 3,512 3,194 628

ser hard-currency countries 1,462 710 128

stern countries with trade agreements 2,597 1,102 625

THE TEST STE

### United Fruit vs. Guatemala and 74 radio stations ashore and

THE revolution in Guatemala (its major product), sugar, pine—
In 1988, United Fruit made an
Links focussed attention on the
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I with prices generally lower. There was no pressure at all during the last week and every offer was easily piaced at somewhat cheaper prices. TAVEL DOLLAR, which showed some fluctuations, finished 18 pruta under last week's price, PAL. POTABH ordinary shares lest some 9 points and the preference shares 6 points, while BANK LEUMI shares dropped by 8 points. PLDC. AFRICA-PA-LESTINE INVESTMENT. ASSIB AND BEJARANO BROS. PAL. COLD STORAGE, ATA, KURDANEH and a number of others were included among the retreating stocks with losses, however, not exceeding 3-3 points. On the other hand, PA-LESTINE ELECTRIC, both registers, and JERUSALEM ELECTRIC improved by between 6 and 6 points, probably in expectation of the conclusion of an agreement between the shareholders and the Government, after the banks received the certificates of the MILVE CHOVAH boilds, unofficial dealing in these securities began, and prices were quoted at between 64 and 66 per cent.

retreating stocks with leases, however not exceeding 3-1 points. On the other hand, PALESTINE ELECTRIC, both registers, and JERUBALEM ELECTRIC improved by between 8 and 6 points, probably in expectation of the conclusion of an agreement between the shareholders and the Government, After the banks received the certificates of the MILVE CHOVAH bonks, unofficial dealing in these securities began, and prices were quoted at between 64 and 69 per cent.

New York Rumour

UNCERTAINTY over Senset viewen 64 and 69 per cent.

New York Rumour

UNCERTAINTY over Senset between the signed the International Tin Agreement before the June 30 limit. The agreement will now came up for resification by the respective governments, it will be recalled marketa, chief among which were Sweden (585,000 crates). Beigium (403,000) and West Germany (282,000). There was also a conspicuous rise in exports to the Eastern Rice countries (mainly Russia and Poland), and it is hoped that additional quantities may be taken by them in the future, but the political tension makes these markets particularly vulnerable.

markets particularly vulnerable.
On the whole, the Citrus Marketing Board may be congratulated for such a healthy diversity of export outlets and this without linking too large a share of the fruit to weak-currency markets. The present pattern of exports also leaves the Board more room for manoeuvering, for it can sell a considerable part of the crop at fixed prices and keep the free consignation markets in reserve for excess quantities. This manoeuverability abroad is, however, closely connected with an efficient domestic marketing machinery, for the Board must be able to rarry out the obligations it assumes in foreign markets, and in this respect there seems to be some room for additional improvements. The methods of assessing the quantity of the erop evidently need an overhaul, for although exact forecasts are never possible in agriculture, a margin of error as wide as this past season's should not be allowed. The control over the quality

1,817 middle-sized units employed 40,000 persons. The break-down of these figures by industry is given below.

Among middle-sized firms a fair measure of diversification has been achieved. The three major groups are textiles, clothing and footwear, metal, 1-0 employees Units Total Payrell 114 Pered 1,597 6,196 Textile 1,672 5,232 Certing and

establishments and employment figures.

Almost one quarter of the employees of the large firms is concentrated in power and "other" plants and another quarter in the food industry, where the average size of the plant, however, is considerably smaller. Building materials and textiles follow with another quarter. Conspicuous changes may be expected in this category in the near future along with the expansion of the metal and chemical industries, two years ago.

with the expansion of the metal and chemical industries, two years ago.

J the handierafts and small-size manufacture, on the other hand, clothing and footwear predominate, with woodworking, food, and metal wares coming second. Small textile shops also occupy an important place. In this category too, profound changes may be presumed to have occurred during the two years that have elapsed since the census, for many small shops which were thriving during the inflationary boom, conditions, e.g. in the joinery trade, have in the meantime been squeezed out. The number of new industries established during the inflationary boom, according to the meantime been squeezed out. The number of new industries established during this period was also relatively small, owing to the reduced scale of immigration.

About one-half of the firms covered by the census were

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#### Latest Industrial Census

ALMOST 21,000 persons were employed in 82 big industrial enterprises in 1952, while 18,500 handicrafts and small manufacturing units accounted for over 45,000 employees, it is disclosed by the latest industry consus, published in the current issue of the Statistical Bulletin. Also 1,817 middle-sized units employed over sparare figures given for industry proper, Haifa would certainly have had more evidence 1,817 middle-sized units employed to support its claim to the title of the industrial centre of Israel. Industrics situated in rural certification has been schleved. The three major groups are textiles, clothing and footwear, metal.

10 employees 100 and more employees, 44,000 the industrial plants of 10 and more employees, 44,000 the industrial plants of 10 and more employees, 44,000 the industrial plants of 10 and more employees, 44,000 the industrial plants of 10 and more employees, 44,000 the industrial plants of 10 and more employees.

1,600 1,677 1,677 255 611

188 1.78 63.38 28 778

officials, and 2,000 technicians. The remaining 6,000 were almost equally devided between "owners," "managers" and "others." The percentages of technicians to workers was highest in chemicals (1 to 5) and leather industry (1 to 9), and much lower in textile industries (1 to 18). In the smaller trades of less than 10 employees per establishment) owners and managers numbered almost 28,000 out of the total of 43,000 persons employed.

Afr. Pal Inv. Ord. sh. 120 —

Rasses

6% Deba. 58.48 68 —

6% Deba. 58.48 68 —

76 Prof. Ord. sh. 38 —

78 Pal. Reseate 6% Prof. sh. 38 —

Pal. Rese. Ord. sh. (for., 68 —

Pal. Else. Ord. sh. (for.)

Ata 6% 67° Frod. sh. 20 —

Ord. 'C' sh. 369 —

- 4.85 Cour. Deba. 155 —

Ord. 'C' sh. 155 —

To Corv. Deba. 19.68 113 —

175 Cour. Deba. 19.68 113 —

176 Cour. Deba. 19.68 113 —

176 Deba. Ser. R. 115 —

177 Notes: a) purchasing price; b) selling price; c) ex-coupons; d) espright; x) prutot per one Dollar.

that the draft agreement pro-vides for a "floor" of £880, as well as for the operation of a "buffer" stock to ensure price stability. The latest approximate price was: £753. By arrangement with LL. Feuchtwanger Bank Limited



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